

LEON CZOLGOSZ IS INDICTED. He is Charged With Murder in the First Degree

FOR SHOOTING PRESIDENT.

Prisoner Stubbornly Refused to Answer Questions—Court Appoints Counsel for Him.

Buffalo, N.Y., Sept. 15.—Leon F. Czolgosz, alias Fred Neiman, was indicted today by the county court grand jury for murder in the first degree, for fatally shooting President McKinley in the Temple of Music in the Pan-American



HOW CZOLGOSZ IS GUARDED IN HIS CELL.

Night and day a guard sits just outside the anarchist's cell door. The guard never speaks to the prisoner except to give a command. He is silent, but watchful.

can exposition at 4:15 o'clock on the afternoon of Sept. 6.

When arraigned before Judge Edward K. Emery in the county court, the prisoner stubbornly refused to answer questions repeatedly asked him by Dist. Atty. Penny as to whether he had counsel or wanted counsel. The district attorney then suggested that, inasmuch as the defendant refused to answer, counsel should be assigned.

Judge Emery assigned Lorain L. Lewis and Robert C. Titus, former supreme court justices of this city, whose names had been suggested by the Erie County Bar association. Czolgosz probably will be arraigned again tomorrow morning to plead to the indictment.

Dist. Atty. Penny presented the evidence in the murder case to the grand jury. Aside from the surgeons and physicians in the case no witnesses were sworn other than those who were in the Temple of Music and witnessed the shooting.

The complete list of witnesses, in the order in which they appeared to testify, follows: Dr. Herman Myer, Dr. H. R. Gayford, Dr. H. G. Matzinger, Dr. M. D. Mann, Secret Service Detective Gallagher, Atty. James L. Quackenbush, Atty. Louis L. Babcock, Harry Hinchaw, Capt. Dammer and Patrolman Merkell of the exposition guards; Corporal Louis Bertschey and Private Neff, O'Brien, Fenmore and Brooks of the Seventy-third United States coast artillery; E. C. Knapp, Mrs. Vandenhough Davis, John Branch, a colored porter; Capt. Valley, chief of the exposition detectives; Supt. Bull and Asst. Supt. P. V. Cusack of the local police department; Fred Leichter, Charles J. Close, Exposition Guards Westender and James, and Detectives Geary and Solomon of this city. At 4:15 this afternoon, just exactly ten days after the shooting, the grand jury voted unanimously to indict Czolgosz for murder in the first degree. At 4:41 the secret indictment was presented to Judge Emery in the county court.

Then ensued a wait of an hour. The rumor that the murderer was to be arraigned spread, and in a short time the courtroom was crowded. Great secrecy was maintained as to the place of confinement of the prisoner, but it is believed that he was locked up in the temporary jail at the Erie county penitentiary, where prisoners have been kept while the jail has been undergoing repairs.

After the indictment was reported the prisoner was driven from the penitentiary, a mile from the city hall, to the jail across the street from the hall. Czolgosz was then taken under a strong guard from the jail through the tunnel under Delaware avenue to the basement of the city jail and up the stairs to the courtroom on the second floor.

The prisoner was shackled to a detective, and another detective held his other arms. As the prisoner was brought into the courtroom, a number of policemen followed. When the prisoner was taken before the bench the crowd in the courtroom surged about him on all sides. They were compelled to resume their seats.

Czolgosz is of medium height, of fairly good build and has light curly hair, but a ten days' growth of beard on his face gave him an unkempt appearance. Apparently he felt insane, not stupidly, and his glance roamed about, but his eyes were always downcast. Not once did he look the county prosecutor or the judge in the face.

"Czolgosz, have you got a lawyer? Do you wish a lawyer? You have been indicted for murder in the first degree. Do you want a lawyer to defend you?" Czolgosz, look at me and answer!"

Dist. Atty. Penny fired these questions at the prisoner, his voice rising with each succeeding question, but Czolgosz stubbornly refused to answer.

The district attorney respectfully suggested that counsel be assigned to defend the prisoner and ascertain what he had better do as to his plea to the indictment before arraignment. Judge Emery then asked the prisoner before

the bar if he had counsel, but there was no answer, except the fact that the judge officers told him the judge was speaking and that he must answer. The court then said:

"Czolgosz, you having appeared for arraignment in this court, without counsel, the law makes it the duty of the court to assign counsel. The bar association of our county has considered the matter and suggested the names of certain gentlemen of high character for such assignment. The court has seriously considered the question, and after much consideration has concluded to follow the suggestion made by the association. The court then, assigns Lorain L. Lewis and Robert C. Titus as your counsel."

Judge Emery directed the officers to notify the attorneys and remove the prisoner.

Czolgosz was handcuffed to the detectives, who started out of the courtroom with him. The crowd surged after them, but found the exit guarded by policemen. Outside the courtroom the prisoner was surrounded by a mob of men, who hurried downstairs into the basement, whence he was taken through the tunnel to the jail across Delaware avenue. Whether he was left there for the night or taken elsewhere the police refused to say.

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KIDNEY TROUBLE IS GENERALLY CATARRH OF KIDNEYS.

A Prominent Minnesota Lady Restored to Health.

Mrs. M. J. Danley, Treasurer of the Rebecca Lodge, I. O. O. F., writes from 124 First street, N., Minneapolis, Minn.:

"Anything I can do to tell the world of the merits of Peruna I will be only too glad to do.

"I was afflicted for several years with kidney trouble which became quite serious and caused me considerable anxiety. I spent hundreds of dollars trying to be cured, but nothing gave me any permanent relief until I tried Peruna. It took less than three months and only ten bottles to effect a permanent cure, but they were worth more than as many hundred dollars to me. I am fully restored to health, know neither ache nor pain and enjoy life."

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Miss Laura Hopkins, of Washington, D. C., niece of Hon. E. O. Hopkins, one of the largest iron manufacturers of Birmingham, Ala., writes the following letter commending Peruna. She says:

"I can cheerfully recommend Peruna for indigestion and stomach trouble and as a good tonic."

If you do not derive prompt and satisfactory results from the use of Peruna, write at once to Dr. Hartman, giving a full statement of your case and he will be pleased to give you his valuable advice gratis.

Address Dr. Hartman, President of The Hartman Sanitarium, Columbus, O.

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A significant fact is told by the boarders. It is that Burson was in Chicago about a month ago, and came back in a strange frame of mind. When they asked him what was the matter, he replied that it was a private matter that could not be made public. It is thought that he will leave town quickly.

Resolution Against Anarchy.

New York, Sept. 17.—The Westchester county grand jury just before adjourning at White Plains, N. Y., adopted resolutions declaring that "anarchy

lawful government and to exterminate these beasts in human form, who abusing the liberty of a free country, not only threaten our security, but hatch here their unnatural seed of wicked plots against the constituted authorities of other nations.

Proposed German Tariff Bill.

New York, Sept. 17.—The Berlin correspondent of the Times says that Herr Moeller, the Prussian minister of commerce, at a dinner given in his honor, spoke of the proposed tariff bill, dwelling on the necessity for a compromise between agriculture, industry and commerce. Replying to the charge that the proposed tariff showed no regard for foreign opinion he declared that every country in its tariff scheme was bound to think only of its own interests.

The proposed duties, said the minister, "He is a personification of the younger generation of the Americans who are looking forward rather than dreaming of the past. He is a man who seems made to be a leader of his countrymen in the new time which begins with the war with Spain. He will be a President of great initiative, devoted to the national rather than to the party ideal."

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Death Caused by Explosion of Gas in Spring Gulch Mine, Colo.

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COMMENTS ON NEW PRESIDENT.

Generally Conceded That Roosevelt is Man of Strong Character.

WAS BORN TO BE A LEADER

Englishmen Should Learn to Appreciate American Ideals and Cause Lecturing a German View.

London, Sept. 17.—Further familiarity with the idea of Mr. Roosevelt as President is having its natural result in dispelling doubts entertained as to the effect of his succession upon the foreign policy of the United States.

At any rate, it is becoming generally conceded in Great Britain that the United States have obtained a President of great distinction of character. The exposition of his policy on Sunday is the subject of general comment.

The Daily Graphic which points out the President of the United States occupies a more powerful position than any sovereign in Christendom, with the possible exceptions of the German emperor and the czar of Russia, sums up his policy as "that of a sane imperialist devoted to the advancement and glory of his country without wronging others."

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